

Key facts and findings



3 out of 4 people in the EU
live in **urban areas**

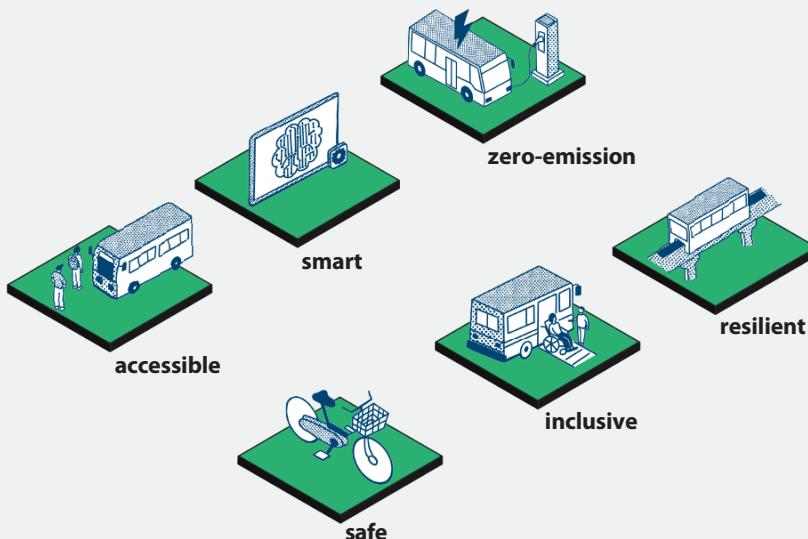


Urban congestion
is estimated to cost around
€180 billion per year

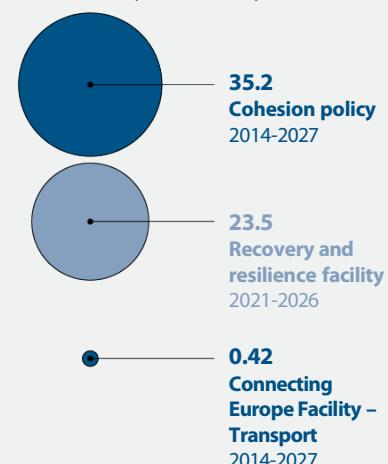


Urban transport
generates around **25 %** of the
EU's total **CO₂ emissions from
transport**

EU policy aim: promote sustainable mobility in urban areas



EU funding
(billion euros)



What did we find?

EU level:
EU law strengthened
to some extent,
requiring sustainable
urban mobility plans
for 431 urban areas

Cities' mobility plans:
gaps in monitoring and
coverage of commuter
flows

Projects:
not all have significant
effects in meeting
commuter needs