

# Key facts and findings



**3 out of 4** people in the EU  
live in **urban areas**

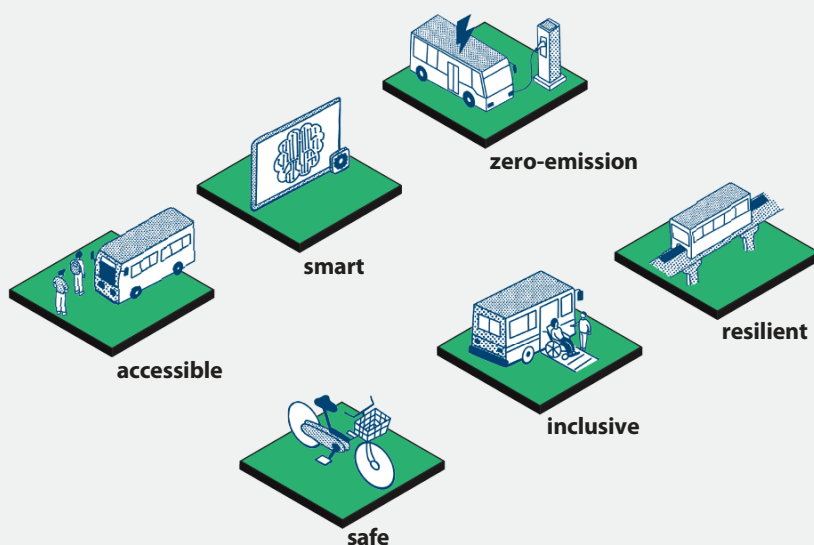


**Urban congestion**  
is estimated to cost around  
**€180 billion per year**

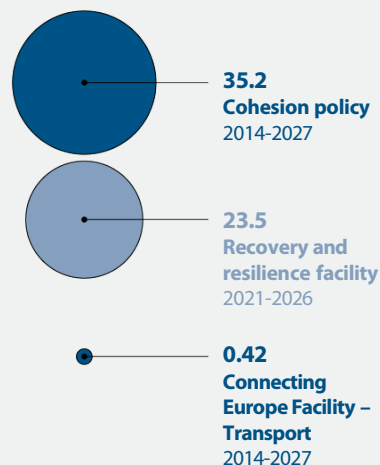


**Urban transport**  
generates around **25 %** of the  
EU's total **CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from transport**

## EU policy aim: promote sustainable mobility in urban areas



### EU funding (billion euros)



## What did we find?

### EU level:

EU law strengthened to some extent, requiring sustainable urban mobility plans for 431 urban areas

### Cities' mobility plans:

gaps in monitoring and coverage of commuter flows

### Projects:

not all have significant effects in meeting commuter needs