



EUROPEAN
COURT
OF AUDITORS

Report on the annual accounts
of the Education, Audiovisual and Culture Executive Agency
for the financial year 2014

together with the Agency's reply

INTRODUCTION

1. The Education, Audiovisual and Culture Executive Agency (hereinafter “the Agency”, aka “EACEA”), which is located in Brussels, was established by Commission Decision No 2009/336/EC¹. The Agency’s task is to manage programmes decided by the Commission in the educational, audiovisual and cultural fields, including undertaking the detailed implementation of technical projects².

INFORMATION IN SUPPORT OF THE STATEMENT OF ASSURANCE

2. The audit approach taken by the Court comprises analytical audit procedures, direct testing of transactions and an assessment of key controls of the Agency’s supervisory and control systems. This is supplemented by evidence provided by the work of other auditors (where relevant) and an analysis of management representations.

STATEMENT OF ASSURANCE

3. Pursuant to the provisions of Article 287 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU), the Court has audited:

- (a) the annual accounts of the Agency, which comprise the financial statements³ and the reports on the implementation of the budget⁴ for the financial year ended 31 December 2014, and
- (b) the legality and regularity of the transactions underlying those accounts.

¹ OJ L 101, 21.4.2009, p. 26.

² **Annex II** summarises the Agency’s competences and activities. It is presented for information purposes.

³ These include the balance sheet and the statement of financial performance, the cash flow table, the statement of changes in net assets and a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

⁴ These comprise the budgetary outturn account and the annex to the budgetary outturn account.

The management's responsibility

4. The management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the annual accounts of the Agency and the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions⁵:
- (a) The management's responsibilities in respect of the Agency's annual accounts include designing, implementing and maintaining an internal control system relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies on the basis of the accounting rules adopted by the Commission's accounting officer⁶; making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances. The Director approves the annual accounts of the Agency after its accounting officer has prepared them on the basis of all available information and established a note to accompany the accounts in which he declares, inter alia, that he has reasonable assurance that they present a true and fair view of the financial position of the Agency in all material respects.
- (b) The management's responsibilities in respect of the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions and compliance with the principle of sound financial management consist of designing, implementing and maintaining an effective and efficient internal control system comprising adequate supervision and appropriate measures to prevent irregularities and fraud and, if necessary, legal proceedings to recover funds wrongly paid or used.

The auditor's responsibility

5. The Court's responsibility is, on the basis of its audit, to provide the European Parliament and the Council⁷ with a statement of assurance as to the reliability of the annual accounts and the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions. The Court conducts its audit in accordance with the IFAC International Standards on Auditing and Codes of Ethics and the INTOSAI International

⁵ Articles 62 and 68 in conjunction with Articles 53 and 58 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012 (OJ L 298, 26.10.2012, p. 1).

⁶ The accounting rules adopted by the Commission's accounting officer are derived from the International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS) issued by the International Federation of Accountants or, where relevant, the International Accounting Standards (IAS)/International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

⁷ Article 162 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012.

Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions. These standards require the Court to plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the annual accounts of the Agency are free from material misstatement and the transactions underlying them are legal and regular.

6. The audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the accounts and the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, which is based on an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the accounts and material non-compliance by the underlying transactions with the requirements in the legal framework of the European Union, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing these risks, the auditor considers any internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the accounts, as well as the supervisory and control systems that are implemented to ensure the legality and regularity of underlying transactions, and designs audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. The audit also entails evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies, the reasonableness of accounting estimates and the overall presentation of the accounts.

7. The Court considers that the audit evidence obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for its statement of assurance.

Opinion on the reliability of the accounts

8. In the Court's opinion, the Agency's annual accounts present fairly, in all material respects, its financial position as at 31 December 2014 and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with the provisions of its Financial Regulation and the accounting rules adopted by the Commission's accounting officer.

Opinion on the legality and regularity of the transactions underlying the accounts

9. In the Court's opinion, the transactions underlying the annual accounts for the year ended 31 December 2014 are legal and regular in all material respects.

10. The comments which follow do not call the Court's opinions into question.

COMMENTS ON BUDGETARY MANAGEMENT

11. The overall level of committed appropriations was high at 98 % (97 % in 2013). Carry-overs of committed appropriations were also high for Title III (support to agency operations)

at 56 %, i.e. 3,2 million euro⁸. They mainly relate to IT services ordered in 2014 but not yet invoiced at year-end (1,2 million euro), ongoing project audits (1 million euro) and to communication, publication and translation services (0,9 million euro) related to new programmes managed by the Agency.

FOLLOW-UP OF PREVIOUS YEAR'S COMMENTS

12. An overview of the corrective actions taken in response to the Court's comments from the previous year is provided in **Annex I**.

This Report was adopted by Chamber IV, headed by Mr Milan Martin CVIKL, Member of the Court of Auditors, in Luxembourg at its meeting of 8 September 2015.

For the Court of Auditors

Vítor Manuel da SILVA CALDEIRA

President

⁸ Following a restructuring of the Agency's budget, Title III « support to the agency operations » was introduced in 2014.

Follow-up of previous year's comments

Year	Court's comment	Status of corrective action (Completed / Ongoing / Outstanding / N/A)
2013	The level of committed appropriations was high at 97 % for both title I (staff expenditure) and title II (administrative expenditure). Although carry-overs of committed appropriations were relatively high for title II at 25 %, they mainly relate to IT services and equipment ordered and partly received in 2013 for which invoices had not been issued at year-end, and also to the multiannual nature of the Agency's activities (experts' project reviews and project audits).	N/A

Education, Audiovisual and Culture Executive Agency**(Brussels)****Competences and activities**

<p>Areas of Union competence deriving from the Treaty <i>(Articles 165(1), 166(1), 167(1) and 173(1) TFEU)</i></p>	<p>Collection of information</p> <p>The European Union shall contribute to the development of quality education.</p> <p>The European Union shall implement a vocational training policy.</p> <p>The European Union shall contribute to the flowering of the cultures of the Member States.</p> <p>The European Union and the Member States shall ensure that the conditions necessary for the competitiveness of the Union's industry exist.</p>
<p>Competences of the Agency <i>(Council Regulation (EC) No 58/2003; Commission Implementing Decision (2013/776/EU) repealing Decision 2009/336/EC; Commission Decision C(2013) 9189 as amended by Decision C(2014) 4048)</i></p>	<p>Objectives</p> <p>In the framework of the education, culture and industry policies, numerous measures have been taken to promote education, vocational training, audiovisual, culture, youth, humanitarian aid and active citizenship in the European Union. The main objectives of these measures are to reinforce social cohesion and to contribute to competitiveness, to economic growth and to an ever closer union amongst the people of Europe.</p> <p>These measures include a variety of programmes.</p> <p>The Agency is responsible for managing certain strands of these programmes – e.g. Erasmus+, Creative Europe, Europe for Citizens and the EU Aid Volunteers initiative. In this respect, it implements the aid of the Union, except for tasks which require discretionary powers in translating political choices.</p> <p>Tasks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – To manage, throughout their duration, the projects implementing the Union programmes entrusted to it and to perform the necessary checks to that end, by adopting the relevant decisions where the Commission has empowered it to do so; – to adopt the instruments of budget implementation for revenue and expenditure and to carry out, where the Commission has empowered it to do so, the operations necessary for the management of the Union programmes and, in particular, those linked to the award of grants and contracts; – to gather, analyse and pass on to the Commission all the information needed to guide the implementation of the Union programmes; – to implement, at EU level, the network of information on education in Europe (Eurydice) and activities intended to improve understanding and knowledge of the field of youth through the collection, analysis and dissemination of information and production of studies and publications.
<p>Governance</p>	<p>Steering Committee <i>Composition</i></p>

	<p>Comprises five members appointed by the European Commission.</p> <p><i>Duties</i></p> <p>It adopts the Agency's annual work programme after approval by the European Commission. In addition, it adopts the administrative budget of the Agency and its annual activity report.</p> <p>Director</p> <p>Appointed by the European Commission.</p> <p>External audit</p> <p>European Court of Auditors.</p> <p>Internal audit</p> <p>Internal Audit Capability.</p> <p>European Commission's Internal Audit Service (IAS).</p> <p>Discharge authority</p> <p>European Parliament acting on a recommendation from the Council.</p>
<p>Resources made available to the Agency in 2014 (2013)</p>	<p>Budget</p> <p>The 2014 administrative budget of the Agency was 47(51) million euro (100 % financed by the general budget of the European Union).</p> <p>The Agency has managed 693 million euro, which includes 90 million euro contracted on C8 (automatic carry-forward of committed appropriations) credits (850*) related to the programmes and projects delegated by the Commission to the Executive Agency.</p> <p>Staff as at 31 December 2014</p> <p>Temporary staff: 108 (105) posts for temporary staff in the establishment plan Post occupied: 101 (99)</p> <p>Contract staff: 350 (348) contract staff posts Posts occupied: 336 (336)</p> <p>Total staff: 437 (435) posts occupied by staff undertaking the following tasks: Operational: 358 Administrative: 79</p> <p><i>* to which should be added 11 million euro covering commitments made on C4 (carried over internal assigned revenue) and PO/RO (carried over other external assigned revenue) credits</i></p>
<p>Products and services in 2014 (2013)</p>	<p>Communication</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Around 120 Agency staff participated in Info days organised by National Agencies/Structures and several other information sessions in Brussels, update of VALOR¹ database with project results, organisation of events in cooperation with parent Directorates-General (DGs). - 12 Kick-off meetings were organised in Brussels for new project coordinators and partners. - Thematic cluster meetings and meetings with project coordinators were held in different locations. <p>Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 13 calls for proposals were published as well as 4 calls for tenders. - Management of the approximately 10 000 proposals received.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Selection of approximately 4 000 projects and 550 Erasmus Charters for Higher Education. <p>Monitoring visits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - More than 386 monitoring missions (on site or in Brussels) with project participants were organised to monitor 440 projects. <p>Simplification measures</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The use of e-forms was extended to cover more actions, i.e. 86 % of all applications. - Simplified contracting was expanded (decisions instead of grant agreements) for some actions. - The lump sum calculation method was refined and applied to more actions. - Greater use was made of remote expert briefings and remote project evaluation to evaluate actions. - Audit certificates were drawn up to simplify financial reporting and will be gradually deployed. - A financial information kit to enhance guidance for beneficiaries was finalised and made available. <p>Cooperation with parent DGs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Organisation of three Steering Committee meetings and four written procedures to adopt further decisions. - Periodic coordination meetings on the delegated programmes with the parent DGs Operational Directors (three/four meetings per year). - Assistance to the parent DGs in the launch of the next generation of programmes. - Providing information on programme implementation to the Commission on request. - Close collaboration with parent DGs in the launch of the new programmes for 2014-2020. <p>Policy support</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Continuous management of the Eurydice network for policy support in the field of education; it has been also extended to the field of youth. - Several reports produced by the Eurydice unit. <p>Audits</p> <p>During the year 2014 the results of 115 audits were implemented.</p> <p>Contracts and projects:</p> <p>6 664 contracts were signed, 4 972 projects were closed.</p> <p>Mandate</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The mandate of the Agency was extended in 2014 to enable it to manage new programmes. A new extension was adopted by the Commission to enable the Agency to manage Heading 4 funds.
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¹ Electronic platform for the dissemination and exploitation of results of projects supported by programmes managed by the European Commission in the fields of education, training, culture, youth and citizenship.

Source: Annex supplied by the Agency.

THE AGENCY'S REPLY

11. The Agency takes note of the Court's comments. The Agency will continue the efforts put in place to control and further reduce the rate of carry-over.